

MEDIA RELEASE

(September 30, 2024)

FROM: Ronald D. Holmes
President
Pulse Asia Research, Inc.

RE: Pulse Asia Research's September 2024 Nationwide Survey on the Performance and Trustworthiness Ratings of the Top National Government Officials

Pulse Asia Research, Inc. is pleased to share some findings on the *Performance and Trustworthiness Ratings of the Top National Government Officials* from the June 2024 *Ulat ng Bayan* national survey. We request that you assist us in informing the public by disseminating this information.

The survey fieldwork was conducted from **September 6 to 13, 2024** using face-to-face interviews. This nationwide survey is based on a sample of 2,400 representative adults 18 years old and above. It has a $\pm 2\%$ error margin at the 95% confidence level. Subnational estimates for each of the geographic areas covered in the survey (i.e., Metro Manila, the rest of Luzon, Visayas and Mindanao) have a $\pm 4\%$ error margin, also at 95% confidence level. Those interested in further technical details may refer to our website (www.pulseasia.ph)

Among the news developments in the weeks leading up to and during the conduct of the fieldwork for the current survey that may help to put into the proper context the survey results are the following:

1. The arrest of Pastor Apollo C. Quiboloy, who is facing child sex trafficking charges in the Philippines and the United States (US), on 08 September 2024 following a standoff between his supporters and law enforcement officers in the Kingdom of Jesus Christ (KOJC) church in Davao City;
2. The hearings conducted separately by the Senate and the House of Representatives regarding the links of Bamban, Tarlac Mayor Alice Guo to Philippine Offshore Gaming Operators (POGOs), her departure from the Philippines amidst these hearings and her subsequent arrest on 03 September 2024 in Indonesia;

3. The continuing tension between the Philippines and China in the West Philippine Sea (WPS), with China Coast Guard (CCG) ships ramming the BRP Datu Sanjay on 25 August 2024 and Department of National Defense (DND) Secretary Gilbert Teodoro, Jr. calling on the government to prioritize improving the country's capability to deter armed attacks in the WPS;
4. The hearings concerning the budget of the Office of the Vice-President (OVP), with the Vice-President and other OVP officials snubbing the second budget hearing on 10 September 2024; the Vice-President said she is prepared to work with zero budget in the event that the OVP is defunded by Congress;
5. The House of Representatives' investigation into the abuses arising from the previous administration's "war on drugs", with former President Rodrigo R. Duterte continuing to refuse to accept the lawmakers' invitation to attend the hearings;
6. The increasing cases of mpox, or monkey pox, being recorded in the Philippines, with the World Health Organization (WHO) declaring it a public health emergency of international concern;
7. The public backlash over the food poverty threshold released by the National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA), which pegs at ₱ 21 per meal the minimum cost of food to meet a person's energy and micronutrient needs; and
8. The release of data by the Philippine Statistics Authority (PSA) showing a decline in headline inflation from 4.4% in July 2024 to 3.3% in August 2024.

Pulse Asia Research's pool of academic fellows takes full responsibility for the design and conduct of the survey and for analyses it makes based on the survey data. In keeping with our academic nature, no religious, political, economic, or partisan group influenced any of these processes. Pulse Asia Research undertakes *Ulat ng Bayan* surveys independently without any party singularly commissioning the research effort.

For any clarification or questions, kindly contact Ana Maria Tabunda, Research Director of Pulse Asia Research at 09189436816 or Ronald D. Holmes, Pulse Asia Research President via Telegram or WhatsApp at +639189335497 or at ronald.holmes@gmail.com (via email).

Pulse Asia Research's September 2024 Ulat ng Bayan Survey:
Media Release on the Performance and Trustworthiness Ratings
of the Top National Government Officials
30 September 2024

Appreciation and trust are majority sentiments expressed by most Filipino adults toward the Vice-President and the Senate President (both at 60% and 61% and 56%, respectively); half of Filipino adults approve of the President's quarterly performance and trust him (both at 50%) while indecision is the plurality opinion concerning the work and trustworthiness of the House Speaker (both at 44%)

In early September 2024, only the Vice-President and Senate President Francis Joseph G. Escudero succeed in scoring majority approval ratings (both at 60%) and trust figures (61% and 56%, respectively). For his part, the President registers the same approval and trust scores (both at 50%). A big plurality of the adult population in the country express ambivalence (both at 44%) regarding the performance and trustworthiness of House Speaker Ferdinand Martin G. Romualdez. While these leading government officials' national disapproval ratings vary from 8% for Senate President Escudero to 24% for House Speaker Romualdez, their overall distrust figures range from 8% to 25% for these same legislative officials. (Please refer to Tables 1 and 2.)

Table 1
AWARENESS & PERFORMANCE RATINGS
OF TOP NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS
September 6 - 13, 2024 / Philippines / PR1&2
(Row Percent)

Top National Government Officials	Aware	Base: Aware		
		Approval	Undecided	Disapproval
FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR. (President)	100	50	29	21
SARA DUTERTE (Vice-President)	100	60	23	17
FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO (Senate President)	99	60	32	8
FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ (Speaker of the House of Representatives)	89	32	44	24

PR1&2. Mayroon ako ritong mga pangalan ng ilang mga kasalukuyang opisyal ng ating pamahalaan. Pakisabi ang inyong opinyon tungkol sa pagganap nila ng kanilang tungkulin nitong huling tatlong buwan. Sa pamamagitan po ng board na ito, kayo ba ay (SHOW AND READ RATING BOARD) kay (NAME) sa kanyang pagganap bilang (POSITION) o wala pa kayong narinig, nabasa o napanood na kahit na ano tungkol sa kanya kahit na kailan?

Notes: (1) % Approve = % Truly Approve plus % Somewhat Approve; % Disapprove = % Somewhat Disapprove plus % Truly Disapprove.
(2) Figures may not add up to 100% due to rounding off.

Table 2
AWARENESS & TRUST RATINGS OF
TOP NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS
September 6 - 13, 2024 / Philippines / PR1&2
(Row Percent)

Top National Government Officials	Aware	Base : Aware		
		Big Trust	Undecided	Small / No trust
FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR. (President)	100	50	28	22
SARA DUTERTE (Vice-President)	100	61	22	17
FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO (Senate President)	99	56	35	8
FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ (Speaker of the House of Representatives)	89	31	44	25

PR1&2. Nais sana naming tanungin kayo tungkol sa pagtitiwala ninyo sa ilang mga tao sa ating lipunan.

Q30,32. Sa pamamagitan po ng board na ito, maaari bang pakisabi kung gaano kalaki o kaliit ang inyong pagtitiwala kay/sa [PERSONALIDAD]? Masasabi ba ninyo na ito ay (SHOW AND READ RATING BOARD)?

Notes: (1) % Big Trust = % Very Big Trust plus % Big Trust ; % Small/No Trust = % Small Trust plus %Very Small/None Trust.

(2) *Figures may not add up to 100% due to rounding off.

None of these top national government officials obtain majority approval and trust ratings in all geographic areas and socio-economic classes. Senate President Escudero comes close to achieving this as he records majority approval and trust scores in each area (58% to 65% and 53% to 63%, respectively) as well as Classes D and E (59% to 61% and both at 57%, respectively). Those belonging to Class ABC withhold majority approval and trust figures from the Senate President as they extend essentially the same approval and indecision ratings (48% versus 33%) and trust and indecision scores (46% versus 35%). (Please refer to Tables 3 and 4.)

In the case of the President, he has majority approval figures in Metro Manila (both at 52%), the rest of Luzon (61% and 64%, respectively), and Class D (both at 52%). While appreciation is the prevailing sentiment in the Visayas (52%), trust in the President is expressed by half of Visayan adults (50%). In Mindanao, the latter has a big plurality disapproval rating (43%) and a near majority distrust score (48%). In Class ABC, there is a three-way split in public opinion about the President's work (35% approval, 34% indecision, and 31% disapproval) and his trustworthiness (38% trust, 31% indecision, and 31% distrust). Approval and trust in the latter are sentiments shared by nearly half of those belonging to Class E (both at 47%).

Table 3
PERFORMANCE RATINGS OF TOP NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS
September 6 - 13, 2024 / Philippines / PR1&2
(In Percent)

	RP	LOCATION				CLASS		
		BAL				ABC	D	E
		NCR	LUZ	VIS	MIN			
APPROVAL								
PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	50	52	61	52	26	35	52	47
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	60	36	46	71	93	44	59	76
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	60	65	58	60	59	48	61	59
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	32	33	32	42	25	22	34	26
UNDECIDED								
PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	29	27	28	30	31	34	29	24
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	23	30	31	17	7	34	23	18
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	32	26	34	32	30	33	31	34
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	44	43	50	43	36	44	44	46
DISAPPROVAL								
PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	21	21	10	17	43	31	18	28
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	17	34	22	12	1	22	19	6
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	8	9	7	8	11	19	8	7
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	24	24	18	16	39	34	22	28

PR1&2. Mayroon ako ritong mga pangalan ng ilang mga kasalukuyang opisyal ng ating pamahalaan. Pakisabi ang inyong opinyon tungkol Q29,31. sa pagganap nila ng kanilang tungkulin nitong huling tatlong buwan. Sa pamamagitan po ng board na ito, kayo ba ay (SHOW AND READ RATING BOARD) kay (NAME) sa kanyang pagganap bilang (POSITION) o wala pa kayong narinig, nabasa o napanood na kahit na ano tungkol sa kanya kahit na kailan?

Notes: (1) % Approve = % Truly Approve plus % Somewhat Approve; % Disapprove = % Somewhat Disapprove plus % Truly Disapprove.
(2) Figures may not add up to 100% due to rounding off.

Table 4
TRUST RATINGS OF TOP NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS
September 6 - 13, 2024 / Philippines / PR1&2
(In Percent)

	RP	LOCATION				CLASS		
		BAL				ABC	D	E
		NCR	LUZ	VIS	MIN			
TRUST								
PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	50	52	64	50	21	38	52	47
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	61	37	47	74	90	49	59	77
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	56	63	53	56	57	46	57	57
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	31	29	32	39	24	20	33	25
UNDECIDED								
PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	28	26	26	32	30	31	29	21
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	22	27	30	15	9	33	22	18
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	35	27	38	38	33	35	35	35
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	44	47	49	47	32	49	43	44
DISTRUST								
PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	22	22	10	18	48	31	19	31
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	17	36	22	11	1	18	19	5
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	8	10	8	5	10	20	8	7
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	25	24	19	14	45	31	24	31

PR1&2. Nais sana naming tanungin kayo tungkol sa pagitiwala ninyo sa ilang mga tao sa ating lipunan. Q30,32. Sa pamamagitan po ng board na ito, maaari bang pakisabi kung gaano kalaki o kaliit ang inyong pagitiwala kay/sa [PERSONALIDAD]? Masasabi ba ninyo na ito ay (SHOW AND READ RATING BOARD)?

Notes: (1) % Big Trust = % Very Big Trust plus % Big Trust ; % Small/No Trust = % Small Trust plus %Very Small/None Trust.
(2) Figures may not add up to 100% due to rounding off.

As for the Vice-President, she posts majority approval and trust figures in the Visayas (71% and 74%, respectively), Mindanao (93% and 90%, respectively), Class D (both at 59%), and Class E (76% and 77%, respectively). A three-way divide in public opinion about vice-presidential work (36% approval, 30% indecision, and 34% disapproval) and trustworthiness (37% trust, 27% indecision, and 36% distrust) may be observed among Metro Manilans while appreciation and trust in the Vice-President are sentiments expressed by near majorities in the rest of Luzon (46% and 47%, respectively). In Class ABC, the latter registers almost the same approval and indecision scores (44% versus 34%) and trust and ambivalence figures (49% versus 33%).

Indecision toward the work and trustworthiness of House Speaker Romualdez is expressed by near majorities in the rest of Luzon (50% and 49%, respectively) and big pluralities in Class D (44% and 43%, respectively). Among Visayas, the latter has practically the same approval and indecision scores (42% versus 43%) and trust and ambivalence ratings (39% versus 47%). Meanwhile, in Class ABC, the lawmaker registers about the same disapproval and indecision figures (34% versus 44%) as well as distrust and indecision scores (31% versus 49%).

Meanwhile, Metro Manilans give the House Speaker virtually the same approval and ambivalence figures (33% versus 43%) but almost half of them cannot say if they trust or distrust him (47%). Among Mindanawons, the latter records almost the same disapproval and indecision scores (39% versus 36%) while he has a big plurality distrust rating in the same area (45%). And in Class E, House Speaker Romualdez posts a near majority indecision figure in relation to his work (46%) and registers essentially the same distrust and ambivalence scores (31% versus 44%).

At the national level, only the Vice-President experiences movements in her performance ratings between June 2024 and September 2024; the national trustworthiness ratings of the Vice-President and the Senate President change markedly during the same period; notable changes in the performance and trustworthiness scores of these government officials occur from June 2024 to September 2024 across areas and classes

Appreciation for vice-presidential performance eases during the period June 2024 to September 2024 (-9 percentage points) while disapproval for the same becomes more manifest (+8 percentage points). National public opinion regarding the quarterly performance of the President and the House Speaker remains essentially constant at this time while the Senate President has no comparative data for the said period. *(Please refer to Table 5.)*

Across geographic areas, the Vice-President's approval scores decline in Metro Manila (-28 percentage points), the Visayas (-9 percentage points), and Class D (-10 percentage points). In contrast, disapproval for the latter's work becomes more pronounced in Metro Manila (+16 percentage points), the rest of Luzon (+10 percentage points), and Class D (+10 percentage points). The only significant change in vice-presidential indecision figures is recorded in Metro Manila (+12 percentage points).

Table 5
COMPARATIVE PERFORMANCE RATINGS OF
TOP NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS
June and September 2024 / Philippines
(In Percent)

APPROVAL	RP	LOCATION					CLASS		
		NCR	LUZ	VIS	MIN	ABC	D	E	
PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	Sep 24	50	52	61	52	26	35	52	47
	Jun 24	53	61	57	56	38	49	53	52
	Change*	- 3	- 9	+ 4	- 4	- 12	- 14	- 1	- 5
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	Sep 24	60	36	46	71	93	44	59	76
	Jun 24	69	64	54	80	95	57	69	82
	Change*	- 9	- 28	- 8	- 9	- 2	- 13	- 10	- 6
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	Sep 24	60	65	58	60	59	48	61	59
	Jun 24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Change*	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	Sep 24	32	33	32	42	25	22	34	26
	Jun 24	35	36	29	59	25	34	34	41
	Change*	- 3	- 3	+ 3	- 17	0	- 12	0	- 15
UNDECIDED PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	Sep 24	29	27	28	30	31	34	29	24
	Jun 24	29	22	28	29	34	37	28	29
	Change*	0	+ 5	0	+ 1	- 3	- 3	+ 1	- 5
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	Sep 24	23	30	31	17	7	34	23	18
	Jun 24	22	18	34	16	5	31	21	15
	Change*	+ 1	+12	- 3	+ 1	+ 2	+ 3	+ 2	+ 3
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	Sep 24	32	26	34	32	30	33	31	34
	Jun 24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Change*	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	Sep 24	44	43	50	43	36	44	44	46
	Jun 24	45	46	48	32	48	38	46	40
	Change*	- 1	- 3	+ 2	+11	- 12	+ 6	- 2	+ 6
DISAPPROVAL PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	Sep 24	21	21	10	17	43	31	18	28
	Jun 24	19	18	16	15	28	14	19	19
	Change*	+ 2	+ 3	- 6	+ 2	+15	+17	- 1	+ 9
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	Sep 24	17	34	22	12	1	22	19	6
	Jun 24	9	18	12	4	1	12	9	3
	Change*	+ 8	+16	+10	+ 8	0	+10	+10	+ 3
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	Sep 24	8	9	7	8	11	19	8	7
	Jun 24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	Change*	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	Sep 24	24	24	18	16	39	34	22	28
	Jun 24	21	18	23	9	27	27	20	20
	Change*	+ 3	+ 6	- 5	+ 7	+12	+ 7	+ 2	+ 8

Notes: (1) *Change = Figures of September 2024 minus Figures of June 2024.

(2) % Approve = % Truly Approve plus % Somewhat Approve; % Disapprove = % Somewhat Disapprove plus % Truly Disapprove.

(3) Figures may not add up to 100% due to rounding off.

(4) UB June and September 2024 Survey (PR1&2)

For his part, the President's approval ratings drop in Metro Manila (-9 percentage points) and Mindanao (-12 percentage points) while his disapproval scores rise in Mindanao (+15 percentage points) and Class ABC (+17 percentage points). In the case of House Speaker Romualdez, appreciation for his work eases in the Visayas (-17 percentage points) and Class E (-15 percentage points) while disapproval becomes more marked in Mindanao (+12 percentage points).

As regards these officials' overall trustworthiness ratings, the Vice-President and the Senate President experience erosions in their trust scores from June 2024 to September 2024 (-10 and -13 percentage points, respectively). In the case of the Senate President, the drop in his national trust rating comes alongside an increase in the level of ambivalence about his trustworthiness (+9 percentage points). However, for the Vice-President, the decline in her overall trust rating translates to a rise in her national distrust score (+9 percentage points). *(Please refer to Table 6.)*

In the different areas and classes, trust in the Vice-President eases in Metro Manila (-29 percentage points), the rest of Luzon (-9 percentage points), and Class D (-12 percentage points) while distrust in her becomes more marked in these same subgroupings (+20, +10, and +11 percentage points, respectively). Senate President Escudero experiences a drop in his trust ratings in almost all areas (-11 to -18 percentage points) and every class (-12 to -17 percentage points), with Mindanao being the exception. At the same time, ambivalence toward the latter's trustworthiness becomes more notable in the rest of Luzon (+13 percentage points), the Visayas (+10 percentage points), Class D (+8 percentage points), and Class E (+11 percentage points).

The only significant movements in presidential trustworthiness ratings is the decline in the level of trust in Mindanao (-14 percentage points) and the rise in his distrust score in the same area (+16 percentage points). As for the House Speaker, trust in him becomes less apparent in the Visayas (-18 percentage points), Class ABC (-16 percentage points), and Class E (-15 percentage points) while his distrust score goes up in Mindanao (+13 percentage points). Ambivalence about the latter's trustworthiness becomes more notable in the Visayas (+13 percentage points) but the reverse occurs in Mindanao (-13 percentage points).

Table 6
COMPARATIVE TRUST RATINGS OF
TOP NATIONAL GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS
June and September 2024 / Philippines
(In Percent)

TRUST		LOCATION					CLASS		
		RP	BAL				ABC	D	E
			NCR	LUZ	VIS	MIN			
PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	Sep 24	50	52	64	50	21	38	52	47
	Jun 24	52	59	58	54	35	50	53	48
	Change*	- 2	- 7	+ 6	- 4	- 14	- 12	- 1	- 1
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	Sep 24	61	37	47	74	90	49	59	77
	Jun 24	71	66	56	80	95	59	71	80
	Change*	- 10	- 29	- 9	- 6	- 5	- 10	- 12	- 3
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	Sep 24	56	63	53	56	57	46	57	57
	Jun 24	69	75	71	67	64	63	69	74
	Change*	- 13	- 12	- 18	- 11	- 7	- 17	- 12	- 17
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	Sep 24	31	29	32	39	24	20	33	25
	Jun 24	35	37	31	57	24	36	34	40
	Change*	- 4	- 8	+ 1	- 18	0	- 16	- 1	- 15
UNDECIDED PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	Sep 24	28	26	26	32	30	31	29	21
	Jun 24	27	21	24	30	33	25	27	31
	Change*	+ 1	+ 5	+ 2	+ 2	- 3	+ 6	+ 2	- 10
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	Sep 24	22	27	30	15	9	33	22	18
	Jun 24	21	18	32	17	4	21	22	16
	Change*	+ 1	+ 9	- 2	- 2	+ 5	+12	0	+ 2
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	Sep 24	35	27	38	38	33	35	35	35
	Jun 24	26	22	25	28	31	26	27	24
	Change*	+ 9	+ 5	+13	+10	+ 2	+ 9	+ 8	+11
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	Sep 24	44	47	49	47	32	49	43	44
	Jun 24	42	42	45	34	45	36	44	38
	Change*	+ 2	+ 5	+ 4	+13	- 13	+13	- 1	+ 6
DISTRUST PRESIDENT FERDINAND R. MARCOS JR.	Sep 24	22	22	10	18	48	31	19	31
	Jun 24	21	19	18	15	32	24	20	21
	Change*	+ 1	+ 3	- 8	+ 3	+16	+ 7	- 1	+10
VICE-PRESIDENT SARA DUTERTE	Sep 24	17	36	22	11	1	18	19	5
	Jun 24	8	16	12	4	1	20	8	4
	Change*	+ 9	+20	+10	+ 7	0	- 2	+11	+ 1
SENATE PRESIDENT FRANCIS JOSEPH G. ESCUDERO	Sep 24	8	10	8	5	10	20	8	7
	Jun 24	5	3	5	5	5	11	4	3
	Change*	+ 3	+ 7	+ 3	0	+ 5	+ 9	+ 4	+ 4
HOUSE SPEAKER FERDINAND MARTIN G. ROMUALDEZ	Sep 24	25	24	19	14	45	31	24	31
	Jun 24	23	21	24	10	32	28	22	22
	Change*	+ 2	+ 3	- 5	+ 4	+13	+ 3	+ 2	+ 9

Notes: (1) *Change = Figures of September 2024 minus Figures of June 2024.
(2) % Big Trust = % Very Big Trust plus % Big Trust ; % Small/No Trust = % Small Trust plus %Very Small/None Trust.
(3) *Figures may not add up to 100% due to rounding off.
(4) UB June and September 2024 Survey (PR1&2)